

Copy/paste  
data col  
- or -  
Drag/drop  
text file  
- onto -  
textarea

Number of  
suspended  
data(NOT  
included):

Use lower tail data?  
Check box for yes. ☐

$n_c$   +  $n_s$   =  $n$

| Weibull               | LS                   | ML                   |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Scale $\eta$          | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| Shape $\alpha$        | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| MSE $\Sigma d^2/n_c$  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| mean                  | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| CV                    | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| 5%tile $R_{05}$       | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| $\Omega(R_{05} 75\%)$ | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

2-parameter Weibull  $CDF(x) = 1 - e^{-(x/\eta)^\alpha}$

**LS** uses the method of **Least Squares** to estimate the 2 parameters of a Weibull distribution of a complete data set or low tail fit. Resistance is regressed on median rank. See ASTM D5457 Section X2, (X2.5), (X2.6)

**ML** uses the method of **Maximum Likelihood** to estimate the 2 parameters of a Weibull distribution of a complete data set or low tail fit. See ASTM D5457 Section X2, (X2.2), (X2.3)

Parameter estimation for lower tail data require minimum failed observations. For sample sizes of  $n = 600$  or less,  $60 = n_c$  with the suspended value  $r_s = r[60]$ . For sample sizes of  $600 < n$ ,  $(0.1 \cdot n) = n_c$  with the suspended value  $r_s = r[0.1 \cdot n]$ . See ASTM D5457 Sections A1.2.2, X2

**MSE  $\Sigma d^2/n_c$**  is the **Mean Squared Error**. **MSE** measures the average of the squares of the errors; that is, the difference between the estimated resistance and observed data.

**$\Omega(R_{05}|75\%)$**  is a data confidence factor on  **$R_{05}$** , the fifth percentile, with **75%** confidence. See ASTM D5457 Section A1.5

Copy/paste data column or drag/drop text file onto the textarea. Pro-gram parses, ranks, analyzes, & graphs (Google Charts API) the data.

[wgraph.html](#) developed by Joe Murphy, 25 February 2018, using Firefox ESR 52.6.0 (32-bit). [wgraph.html](#) freely available for personal use.

Copy/paste data col - or - Drag/drop text file - onto - textarea

2014.284  
2139.063  
2793.259  
2898.43  
2987.557

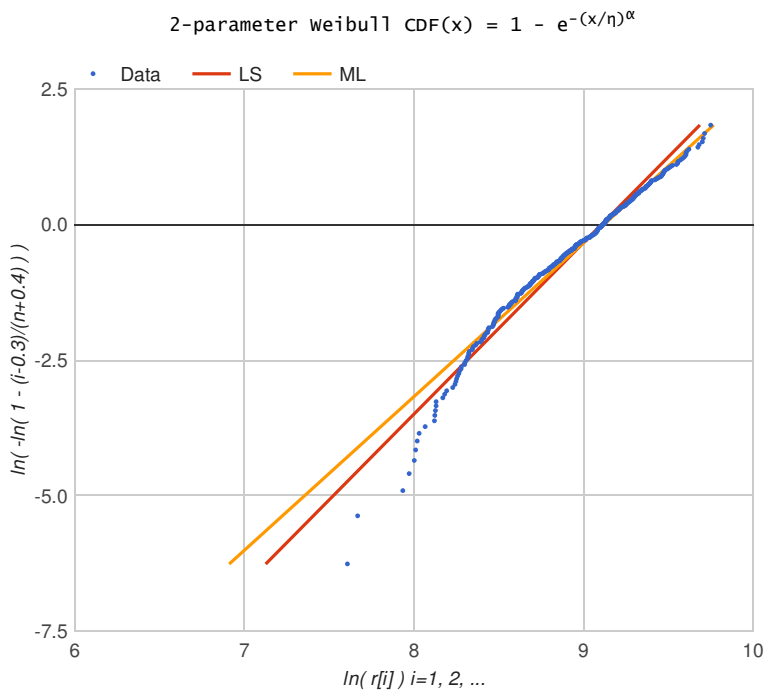
Number of suspended data(NOT included):  
0

Use lower tail data?  
Check box for yes. ☐

Graph Clear All Reload Page

n<sub>c</sub> 366 +n<sub>s</sub> 0 =n 366

| weibull                             | LS       | ML       |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Scale η                             | 9.016e+3 | 9.140e+3 |
| Shape α                             | 3.161    | 2.833    |
| MSE Σd <sup>2</sup> /n <sub>c</sub> | 2.112e+5 | 7.270e+4 |
| mean                                | 8.070e+3 | 8.142e+3 |
| CV                                  | 0.3468   | 0.383    |
| 5%tile R <sub>05</sub>              | 3.524e+3 | 3.204e+3 |
| Ω(R <sub>05</sub>  75%)             | 0.949    | 0.944    |



Copy/paste data col - or - Drag/drop text file - onto - textarea

Number of suspended data(NOT included):

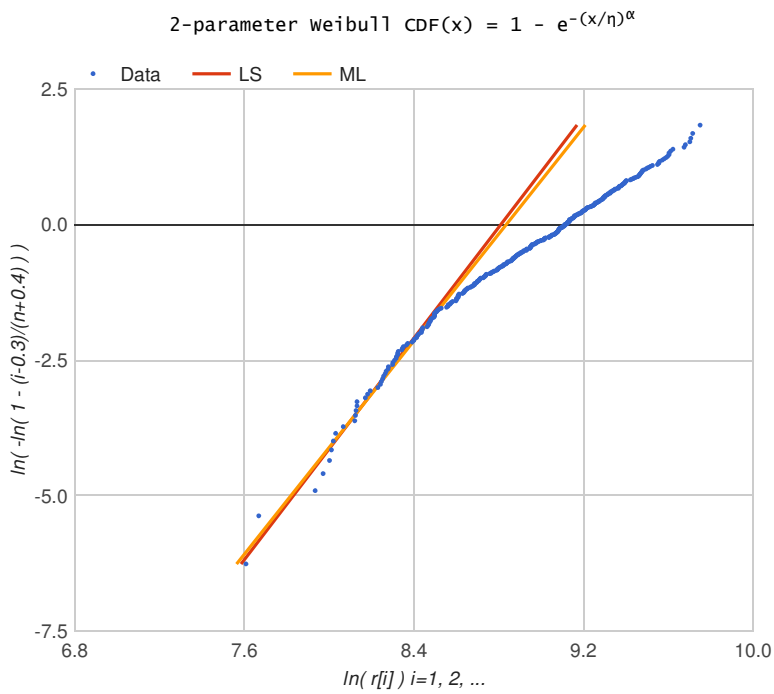
Use lower tail data? Check box for yes.

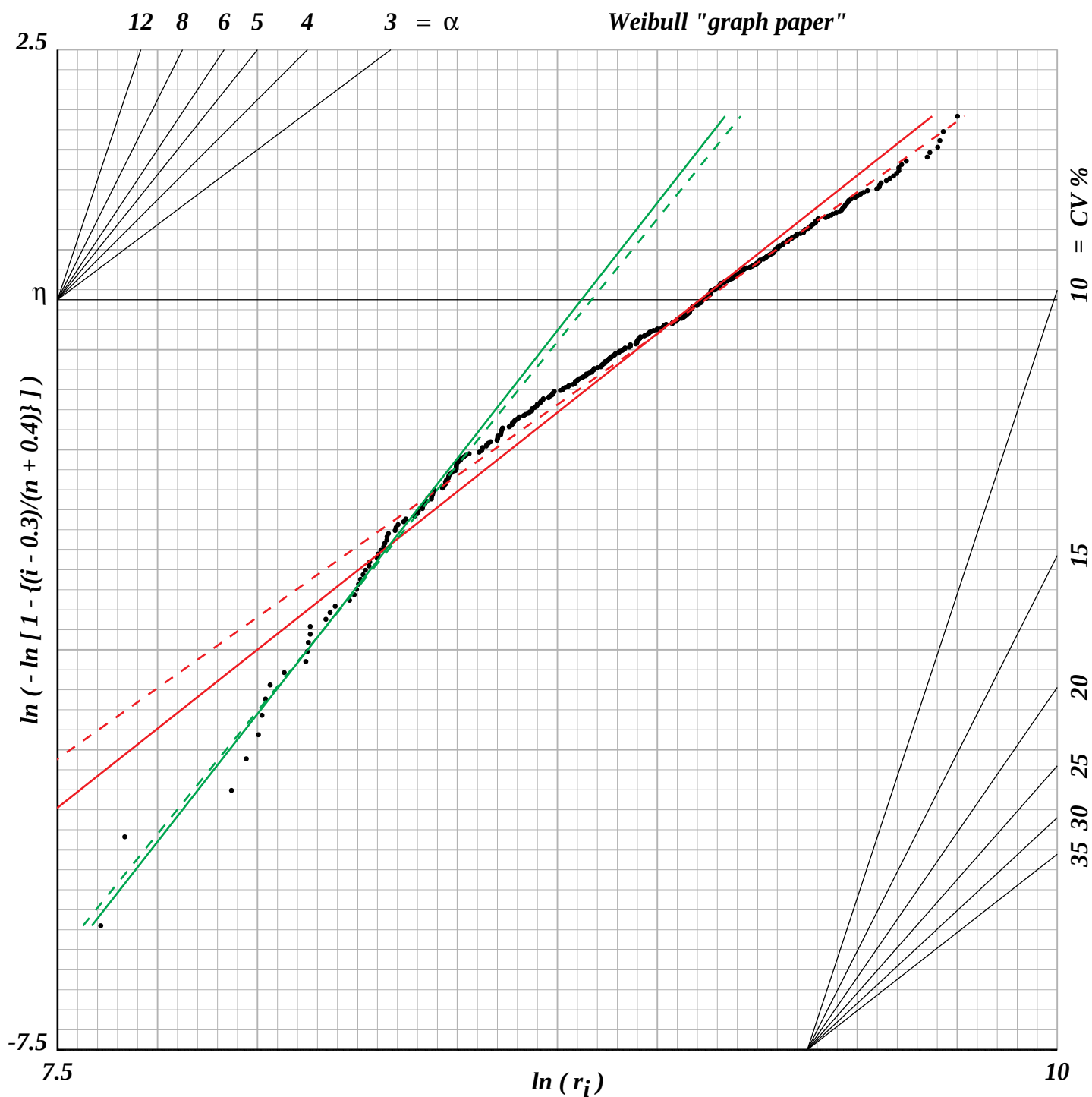
Graph

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|                                     |    |                 |     |          |     |
|-------------------------------------|----|-----------------|-----|----------|-----|
| n <sub>c</sub>                      | 60 | +n <sub>s</sub> | 306 | =n       | 366 |
| weibull                             |    | LS              |     | ML       |     |
| Scale η                             |    | 6.703e+3        |     | 6.874e+3 |     |
| Shape α                             |    | 5.111           |     | 4.921    |     |
| MSE Σd <sup>2</sup> /n <sub>c</sub> |    | 5.542e+3        |     | 6.098e+3 |     |
| mean                                |    | 6.162e+3        |     | 6.306e+3 |     |
| CV                                  |    | 0.2245          |     | 0.232    |     |
| 5%tile R <sub>05</sub>              |    | 3.749e+3        |     | 3.759e+3 |     |
| Ω(R <sub>05</sub>  75%)             |    | 0.968           |     | 0.967    |     |





|           |                    |               |
|-----------|--------------------|---------------|
| —————     | least squares      | CV = 35%, 23% |
| - - - - - | maximum likelihood | CV = 38%, 23% |

Red --  $n_c = n = 366$ , complete data set,  $n_s = 0$

Green --  $n_c = 60$ , suspend upper 306 data,  $n_s = 306$

## 2p weibull statistics of data from file MOR\_2X10.DAT

N = 366 observed data

| Nc  | %D  | $\bar{R}/r05$ | CV   | Shape | Scale     | $\Omega(75)$ | r05       |    | AveSumSqu |
|-----|-----|---------------|------|-------|-----------|--------------|-----------|----|-----------|
| 366 | 100 | 2.290         | .347 | 3.161 | 9.016E+03 | 0.949        | 3.524E+03 | LS | 2.112E+05 |
| 366 | 100 | 2.542         | .383 | 2.833 | 9.140E+03 | 0.944        | 3.204E+03 | ML | 7.271E+04 |
| 329 | 90  | 2.215         | .335 | 3.286 | 8.856E+03 | 0.951        | 3.587E+03 | LS | 1.470E+05 |
| 329 | 90  | 2.507         | .378 | 2.873 | 9.109E+03 | 0.945        | 3.239E+03 | ML | 6.364E+04 |
| 292 | 80  | 2.155         | .325 | 3.395 | 8.705E+03 | 0.953        | 3.629E+03 | LS | 1.329E+05 |
| 292 | 80  | 2.480         | .374 | 2.904 | 9.085E+03 | 0.945        | 3.267E+03 | ML | 6.846E+04 |
| 256 | 70  | 2.092         | .315 | 3.521 | 8.527E+03 | 0.955        | 3.668E+03 | LS | 1.204E+05 |
| 256 | 70  | 2.390         | .362 | 3.018 | 8.966E+03 | 0.947        | 3.350E+03 | ML | 6.801E+04 |
| 219 | 60  | 2.021         | .302 | 3.684 | 8.298E+03 | 0.956        | 3.705E+03 | LS | 1.077E+05 |
| 219 | 60  | 2.406         | .364 | 2.996 | 8.989E+03 | 0.947        | 3.336E+03 | ML | 7.972E+04 |
| 183 | 50  | 1.929         | .285 | 3.928 | 7.972E+03 | 0.959        | 3.743E+03 | LS | 6.816E+04 |
| 183 | 50  | 2.234         | .338 | 3.253 | 8.642E+03 | 0.951        | 3.468E+03 | ML | 5.605E+04 |
| 146 | 40  | 1.837         | .267 | 4.223 | 7.611E+03 | 0.962        | 3.767E+03 | LS | 4.240E+04 |
| 146 | 40  | 2.163         | .327 | 3.379 | 8.472E+03 | 0.953        | 3.517E+03 | ML | 5.412E+04 |
| 109 | 30  | 1.742         | .247 | 4.605 | 7.193E+03 | 0.965        | 3.774E+03 | LS | 1.761E+04 |
| 109 | 30  | 1.926         | .285 | 3.936 | 7.796E+03 | 0.959        | 3.666E+03 | ML | 2.306E+04 |
| 73  | 20  | 1.658         | .228 | 5.027 | 6.781E+03 | 0.968        | 3.755E+03 | LS | 5.789E+03 |
| 73  | 20  | 1.801         | .260 | 4.358 | 7.358E+03 | 0.963        | 3.722E+03 | ML | 1.420E+04 |
| 60  | 16  | 1.644         | .225 | 5.111 | 6.703E+03 | 0.968        | 3.749E+03 | LS | 5.542E+03 |
| 60  | 16  | 1.677         | .232 | 4.921 | 6.875E+03 | 0.967        | 3.759E+03 | ML | 6.099E+03 |

For instructions Run 2Weibull without any arguments

Nc is number of complete data

%D is percent of distribution with complete data  
(the rest is treated as suspended data)  
(minimum is 60 complete values!)

$\bar{R}$  is average of fitted 2 parameter weibull distribution

r05 is fifth percentile of fitted 2p weibull distribution

CV is coefficient of variation of 2p weibull distribution

Shape is weibull shape parameter ...  
Scale is weibull scale parameter ...

$\Omega$  is the data (75%) confidence factor (see ASTM D-5457)

LS is AveSumSquares of a straight line on weibull graph (weibull space)

ML is AveSumSquares of maximum likelihood estimation (real space)